hõmehardware	Risk assessment name	Demolition	Assessment type	General
	Assessor name	Simon Harris	Affected site(s)	Signature Homes Ltd (CR5 2RA)
	Assessment date	17/02/2020	Review period	Annually
	Approved by		Review date	16/02/2021
	Approved date		Reference	Demolition - 001

Workspace(s)	Description
Outside Area	This Risk Assessment is to cover aspects of demolition.

Hazard	Who could be harmed and how?	Existing controls	Risk rating (L x S)
Asbestos Dust	All staff, Contractors, Members of the public, Operators, visitors How? Risk of lung cancer, asbestosis	 Asbestos awareness training All operatives are provided with asbestos awareness training to recognise Asbestos Containing Materials (ACMs) Asbestos survey by competent person Asbestos survey shall be undertaken before the start of the project 	2 x 3

Hazard	Who could be harmed and how?	Existing controls	Risk rating (L x S)
		Asbestos Waste Regulation concerning asbestos waste disposal, transportation and labelling is applied. All removal of ACM will be removed by experienced and trained personnel. Double plastic sacks, suitably leveled are available for small waste, then tied and sealed. Large pieces are not to be cut but wrapped in plastic sheeting or placed in a totally sealed container or skip.	
		Asbestos work is planned All asbestos or fragile roofs are correctly signed to warn employees of the fragile roof and the presence of asbestos All operatives are provided with asbestos awareness training to recognise Asbestos Containing Materials (ACMs) Correct access equipment and fall arrest equipment or safety nets will be provided for all employees working on fragile roofs	
		Decontamination Ensure operatives are correctly decontaminating using the facilities provided.	
		Health surveillance programme Occupational health monitoring (for asbestos exposure) to be completed Non notifiable asbestos works shall be undertaken in accordance with safe systems of work submitted	
		PPE and RPE provided and worn Correct PPE and RPE is to be used at all times	

Hazard	Who could be harmed and how?	Existing controls	Risk rating (L x S)
		 Suspected asbestos reported Staff have been informed and instructed with regards to action to be taken if asbestos is suspected. Staff are informed to stop work where asbestos may be present and report immediately to Head Office/Supervisor Wetting Materials are to be dampened down with water 	
Demolition Work	All staff, Contractors, Members of the public, Operators, visitors How? Impact, crush injuries & fatality	Exclusion zone Exclusion zones are to be established with barrier tape when breaking or removing glass. Exclusion zone created around work area Site personnel protected from falling glass, by the use of exclusion zones and machine demolition	2 x 4
		PPE provided and worn Operatives clearing glass are to wear boots with mid sole protection, rigger type gloves and safety spectacles	
		Waste segregation All debris to be segregated and stockpiled by plant ready for disposal	

Hazard	Who could be harmed and how?	Existing controls	Risk rating (L x S)
Dust	All staff, Contractors, Members of the public, Operators, visitorsDustHow? Breathing difficulties,	 Avoid Creating dust Dust suppression to be in place and utilised efficiently. Damping down site processes Health surveillance Provision and use of 	2 x 3
	occupational asthma, silicosis	Occupational health monitoring carried out RPE to be worn when working in areas with increased levels of airborne dust	Medium
		Sheeting of lorries Sheeting of disposal lorries leaving site to prevent dust escape Waste transfer Do not transfer loose waste material to lorries during very windy conditions to reduce dust escape	
		Wet cutting Wet cutting is used where applicable to reduce dust levels	

Hazard	Who could be harmed and how?	Existing controls	Risk rating (L x S)
Falling Objects How?	How?	Debris Guards Netting Fitted Exclusion zone set up All loose debris to be removed from height Exclusion zones must be established with barriers around a hazardous drop area on the ground.	2 x 3
	Injury, fatality & damage to property	Falling object protection Falling object protection must be fitted on demolition excavator plantHard hats are wornAll persons in area to be wearing safety helmets. Appropriate hard hat signs and a barrier safe zone shall be put in place	Medium
		No unauthorised access Prevent unauthorised access to work area	
		Use of Excavator All high level demolition and soft strip will be performed by an excavator Use of watchmen A watchmen shall be present outside of the hording when demolition works are being undertaken to direct pedestrians and provide safe passage.	
		strip will be performed by an excavator outside of the hording when demolition works are being undertaken to direct pedestrians	

Hazard	Who could be harmed and how?	Existing controls	Risk rating (L x S)
Fire	All staff, Contractors, Members of the public, Operators, visitors How? Burn injuries, fatality	All persons aware of fire procedures Fire Arrangement Robust Fire Arrangements in Place. A fire action plan, fire marshals and adequate firefighting equipment shall be available	1 x 3 3
		Fire exits unobstructed Fire exit routes on demolition site are identified and checks carried out to ensure they are clear at all tmes	Low
		 Good Housekeeping Observed Maintain good housekeeping, all combustible items should be stored properly and waste moved to skips No smoking policy enforced + signage No smoking on site – only in designated smoking area and no bonfires allowed on site 	
		Training Ensure any operative using blowtorches or Oxy-fuel equipment has been properly trained	

Hazard	Who could be harmed and how?	Existing controls	Risk rating (L x S)
Hydraulic attachments	All staff, Operators How? Being struck by moving parts, trapped fingers, crush injuries and skin contact with	Health surveillance Occupational health monitoring (Dermatitis/Skin Exposure) to be completed if contact to skin with hydraulic oil/other contaminants is made Keep away form moving parts fingers/hands to be kept clear of moving parts	1 x 2 2 Low
	hydraulic oil	PPE worn Impervious (latex) gloves to be worn when changing hydraulic hoses in addition to PPE (hard hat, gloves, steel toe cap boots) requirements Routine Maintenance Undertaken Plant to be kept well maintained (greased and serviced on a regular basis)	LOW
		Treaining Only trained and competent operatives to change attachmentsUse of correct tools/equipment The right tools and equipment is to be used to change attachments	
Live services	All staff, Contractors, Members of the public, Operators, visitors How? Fire, burn injuries,	All services treated as live All services are to be treated as live unless identified from plans, Isolation certificates / isolation reports	2 x 3
	explosion, fatality	Locate live services Locate and identify all services prior to demolition commencing Permit to work issued A permit to work issued along with all isolation certificates prior to work.	Medium

Hazard	Who could be harmed and how?	Existing controls	Risk rating (L x S)
Manual handling	All staff, Contractors, Operators How? Musculoskeletal injuries	Avoid manual handling operations on uneven ground Where this cannot be avoided, a task specific manual handling risk assessment will be conducted to establish the necessary controls.	2 x 3 6
		Gloves should be worn	
		Mechanical aids provided hoists, sack trucks etc. PPE provided Operatives to wear PPE (Gloves, eye protection, overalls and safety footwear) against substance or material being carried as required by the COSHH assessment	
		Team lifts Team lifts to be employed where necessary	

Hazard	Who could be harmed and how?	Existing controls	Risk rating (L x S)
Moving plants and vehicles to/from and on site	All staff, Contractors, Members of the public, visitors How? Persons being struck and injured, fatality and property damage	Banksman used All vehicle movement to and from the site shall be controlled by specifically appointed banksman. Competent banksman are used when vehicles are reversing	2 x 3 6 Medium
		Exclusion zone Where 360° plant, e.g. excavator is in use, an exclusion zone is to be established with barrier tape. Segregated pedestrians Segregate pedestrian and vehicle/ plant routes will be established with barriers where possible in accordance with the Site plan and vehicle route	
		Speed Restrictions Enforced limits on speed applicable whilst on site.	
		Use of public warning notices Public warning notices showing site entrance, exit and pedestrian gates will be established and exclusion zone shall be posted around the designated entrance with barrier tape and banksmen during the movement of plant	
		Vehicle/plant reversing Reversing movements, or any movement over a public access area, may only be undertaken with the aid of a banksman.	

Hazard	Who could be harmed and how?	Existing controls	Risk rating (L x S)
All staff, Contractors, Members of the public, Operators, visitors How? Hearing loss, deafness, tinnitus	Areas are designated as mandatory hearing protection Hearing protection zones to be installed on site during excessively noisy activities	1 x 2 2	
	 Hearing protection provided and must be worn when noise is believed to be above 80 dBA (i.e. when you have to raise your voice to be heard two metres away). Appropriate hearing protection to be issued and worn. 	Low	
		Noise control procedures in place Correct equipment maintenance in place to ensure noise level as per manufacturers type approval limits (exhaust baffles, etc. fitted and checked before use) PPE (ear protection) to be worn. Hazard signage to be displayed in public places Audiometric (hearing tests) testing regularly for all operatives and results monitored	
		Plant selection & method of demolition Noise to be controlled and reduced to as low as is reasonably practical by careful selection of plant and method of demolition (safe system of work).	

Hazard	Who could be harmed and how?	Existing controls		
		Tool selection Use of pneumatic impact hammer attachments will be minimised were possible or substituted with hydraulic munchers		
Premature collapse	All staff, Contractors, Members of the public, visitors How? Impact , crush injuries and fatality	Exclusion zone Designated exclusion zones to be established external to the site with barrier tape and banks men when working close to the perimeter of the site.	2 x 4	
		Pre-demolition survey Carry out a pre-demolition survey, a detailed site risk assessment and a safe system of work	Weddin	
		Temporary propping Use temporary propping where required		

Hazard	Who could be harmed and how?	Existing controls		
Use of demolition drop zones	All staff, Contractors, Members of the public, Operators, visitors How? crush, impact injuries,	Chutes or mechanical means Using mechanical means or chutes Drop zones not to be left unattended when in use and emergency stop procedures to be in place	2 x 3	
	fatality	 Exclusion zone Exclusion zones established with barriers around a hazardous drop area on the ground. No blind dropping Avoid blind dropping 	Medium	

Hazard	Who could be harmed and how?	Existi	ng controls			Risk rating (L x S)
Use of tools / work equipment	All staff, Contractors, Members of the public, Operators, visitors How? Cuts, impact injuries,		110v electric tools used	0	Defects reporting procedure All defects to be reported and defective tool/equipment tagged and quarantined until replaced or repaired	2 x 2
	shocks	4	Double insulated or all insulated tools are used		Employees are trained in the use of hand tools	Medium
		0	Guards and warnings All guards & warnings in place		Guards checked prior to use plant/equipment with defective guards not used until guard repaired/replaced	
			Regular PAT testing All electrical appliances to be Portable Appliance Tested (PAT) at regular and appropriate intervals. Use 110v equipment		Safe working load complied to Do not exceed plant safe working load	
			Tools and equipment stored when not in use		Tools Checked Before Use Tools Checked Before Use	
		Ri	Trained and competent operators Operators of machinery need to be trained and competent	0	Use of power tools Only trained and competent persons use power tools	

Hazard	Who could be harmed and how?	Existing controls	Risk rating (L x S)
Vibration & Vibrating Tools	All staff, Contractors, Operators How? Hand arm vibration syndrome,	 Adequate breaks taken Work is scheduled and phased. Task rotation Health surveillance Gloves provided Keep hands warm/massage fingers during work (gloves to be worn). Only trained and competent 	2 x 3
-	musculoskeletal	Occupational heath monitoring and assessment. Occupational heath monitoring and assessment. Only trained and competent operatives use tools Information, instruction and training provided to operatives on how to use the tool safely, identifying and reporting symptoms of HAVS	Medium
		Selection and use of low vibration tools Ensure that the tool is correct for the job and is in good working order Vibration Assessment Undertaken Identify vibration magnitude from manufacturers data and calculate exposure using Hand-Arm Vibration Calculator.	
		Work to manufacturer's guidance Work to manufactures guidance and rotate work force so as not to expose workers to high levels of vibration.	

Hazard	Who could be harmed and how?	isting controls		Risk rating (L x S)
Working at Height	All staff, Contractors, Members of the public, Operators How? Fall from height	Edge protection used Work always within confi the edge protection and o guardrail and toe boards place	double Operatives working at height are	2 x 4
	resulting in major injury, potential fatalilty	Ensure suitable working height equipment is char and provided Ladders and stepladders used for short duration w Training in safe working a Ladders , stepladders or steps checked for defect use	e to be vork only. at height podium	Medium
		Only essential equipmer Essential equipment only when working at height		
		Provisions of Written M Statements A task specific method st to be in place	Harnesses and Lanyard tested	
		Safety harness to be w Securely tethered safety harnesses must be worn operatives exposed to the falling	by all Only employees who have been trained can use the working at	

Hazard	Who could be harmed and how?	Existing controls		
		Work at Height Emergency Rescue Plan in Place Working at height rescue plan to be in place for use of harnesses.		
Working from mobile access tower	All staff, Contractors, Members of the public, Operators How? Impact, crush injuries, electrocution	Access equipment inspected by a competent person Defect reported to supervisor – work to cease and damaged components to be replaced before work can resume	1 x 4 4 Medium	
		Authorised Access Only Make sure access/egress to mobile access towere is clear at all times Access Only Make sure access/egress to mobile access towere is clear at all times Access Only Make sure access/egress to mobile access towere is clear at all times Access Only Make sure access/egress to mobile access towere is clear at all times Access Only Make sure access/egress to mobile access towere is clear at all times Access Only Avoid overhead services Do not erect tower near to overhead services when moving the tower	mean	
		Erecting platforms Only trained and competent (PASMA Qualified) operatives to erect mobile working platforms		
		Manufacturer's specification Towers to be erected in accordance with the manufacturer's specification.		

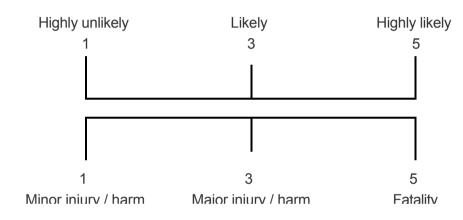
Hazard	Who could be harmed and how?	Existing controls	Risk rating (L x S)
		No work from mobile access tower during adverse weather Work shall be stopped if weather conditions endanger health or safety	
		Tools and material storage Excess tools and materials are not to be stored on the towerTowers to be erected on firm level ground Toe boards and double handrails to be fitted.	
		Use of fall arrest system Authorised employees are trained in the use of access equipment and fall arrest systems	

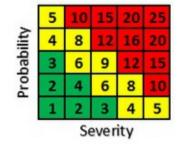
Further control measures

None required

Risk rating explanation

Risk ratings are calculated by considering the likelihood of an event occurring along with the severity of the potential consequence should an accident occur. After considering existing control measures, values are assigned to the likelihood and severity from the scales below and these figures multiplied to established the risk rating.





What do your risk ratings mean?

- Risk is categorised as LOW: Look to reduce risk if practicable
- Risk has been categorised as MEDIUM: Begin to plan your action to reduce the risk immediately
- Risk has been categorised as HIGH: Immediate action required to reduce the risk

```
Assessor's signature: Simon Harris
```

Approved by signature: